

APPROVED  
AND  
FILED  
IND. SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION  
OF  
WILDCAT RUN  
HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

The undersigned incorporator, desiring to form a corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Indiana Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1991, executes the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I

Name

Section 1.01. Name and Type. The name of this Corporation shall be WILDCAT RUN HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. This Corporation is a mutual benefit corporation. Certain capitalized words used herein shall have the meaning set forth in Article XI below.

ARTICLE II

Purposes and Powers

Section 2.01. Primary Purposes. The purposes for which this Corporation is formed are to exercise all of the powers and privileges and to perform all of the duties and obligations of the Corporation as set forth in the Declaration and all Supplemental Declarations.

Section 2.02. Additional Purposes. In addition, the Corporation is formed for the promotion of the health, safety and welfare of the residents of Wildcat Run and other non-profitable purposes that are authorized by the Act and permitted to be carried on by an organization exempt from Federal income taxation under the provisions of Section 528 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (hereinafter referred to as the "Code") and the Regulations issued pursuant thereto, as amended.

Section 2.03. Specific Powers. Subject to any specific written limitations or restrictions imposed by the Act, by the Code, by other law, or by the Declaration or the Articles, and solely in furtherance of but not in addition to the purposes set forth in Section 2.01 and 2.02 of these Articles, the Corporation shall have the following specific powers:

- (a) To Manage, etc. To manage, maintain, repair and replace the Common Area, and appurtenant easements, improvements and other property of every kind and nature

whatsoever, real, personal or mixed, located upon the Common Area or used or held for use in connection with the business or operation of the Corporation for the benefit and use of the members of the Corporation, subject to such restraints or suspensions of use and voting rights of members as are provided herein, in the By-laws and in the Declaration.

- (b) To Make Assessments. To fix, levy and collect Assessments and to enforce payment thereof by all lawful means.
- (c) To Promulgate Rules. To promulgate such rules and regulations and perform such deeds as are deemed necessary to achieve the aforesaid purposes.
- (d) To Insure. To secure from insurers licensed and approved in the State of Indiana, appropriate fire/property damage coverage, comprehensive general liability coverage and such other forms of insurance as may be deemed necessary or appropriate.
- (e) To Secure Services. To secure professional managerial services by employing a professional manager, contracting with a professional management service or entity, or otherwise, which services may include administrative, managerial, bookkeeping, legal, architectural, engineering, maintenance, repair, construction and other services.
- (f) To Acquire and Dispose of Property. To acquire by give, purchase or other means, to own, hold, enjoy, lease, operate, maintain, convey, sell, transfer, mortgage or otherwise encumber or dedicate for public use, real or personal property in connection with the business of the Corporation subject to the provisions of the Declaration.
- (g) To Borrow. To borrow money and, subject to the provisions of the Declaration, to give, as security therefor, a mortgage or other security interest in any or all real or personal property owned by the Corporation, or a pledge of monies to be received pursuant to the provisions of the Declaration or any Supplemental Declaration, and to assign and pledge its right to make Assessments and its rights to claim a lien therefor.
- (h) To Appoint a Fiscal Agent. To appoint any Person as its fiscal agent to collect all Assessments and charges levied by the Corporation and to enforce the Corporation's liens for unpaid Assessments and charges or any other lien held by the Corporation.
- (i) To Make Contracts. To enter into, perform, cancel and rescind all kinds of contractual obligations, including the guarantee of the obligations and performance of others.
- (j) To Act With Others. To perform any act which the Corporation acting alone has the power and capacity to perform by acting as a partner or otherwise in association with any Person or Persons, whether legally constituted or informally organized.

(k) To Pay. To pay all Operating Expenses, including all licenses, taxes or governmental charges levied or imposed against the property.

(l) To Merge. To participate in mergers and consolidations with other nonprofit corporations organized for the same purpose or annex additional real estate as provided in the Declaration.

(m) To Otherwise Act. To have and to exercise any and all powers, rights and privileges which a corporation organized under the Act may now or hereafter have or exercise.

#### Section 2.04. Limitations Upon Powers.

(a) Earnings. No member of the Corporation shall have or receive any earnings from the Corporation, except a member who is an employee of the Corporation, in which event he may receive fair and reasonable compensation for his services as an employee; and a member may also receive payments of principal and interest at a rate not exceeding that from time to time permitted by the Act on funds loaned or advanced by him to the Corporation.

(b) Loans to Directors. The Corporation shall make no advancements for services to be performed in the future, nor any loan of money or property to any director or officer of the Corporation.

(c) Dissolution. In the event of dissolution of the Corporation, all assets remaining after payment of all debts of the Corporation, including advances and loans of members of the Corporation, and, if so authorized by the Board of Directors, distribution to members of the Corporation of such amounts as may be authorized by the Act, shall be dedicated by the Board of Directors to an appropriate public agency to be used for purposes similar to those for which this Corporation was organized. In the event such dedication is refused acceptance, such assets shall be transferred by the Board of Directors to the State of Indiana or any instrumentality or subdivision thereof exclusively for public purposes, or to any nonprofit corporation whose purposes are substantially the same as those of the Corporation and which, at the time of transfer, is exempt from Federal taxation under Sections 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4) or 528 of the Code or the corresponding provisions of any future United States Internal Revenue Law. Any such assets not so dedicated or transferred by the Board of Directors shall be disposed of in accordance with the Act. No member, director or officer of the Corporation, or any private individual, shall be entitled to share in the distribution of any of the assets of the Corporation on dissolution of the Corporation, except as otherwise provided in these Articles or in the Act.

(d) Prohibited Activities.

(i) No part of the net earnings of the Corporation shall inure to the benefit of any member, director or officer of the Corporation, or to any private individual;

(ii) No substantial part of the activities of the Corporation shall be devoted to attempting to influence legislation by propaganda or otherwise within the meaning of the prospective provisions of the Code;

(iii) The Corporation shall not directly or indirectly participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distributing of statements) any political campaign on behalf of, or in opposition to, any candidate for public office;

(iv) Notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, the Corporation shall not conduct or carry on any activities not permitted to be conducted or carried on by any organization exempt from Federal taxation under Section 528 of the Code and Regulations issued pursuant thereto, as amended, or the corresponding provisions of any future United States internal revenue law, if the effect thereof is to subject the gross income of the Corporation to federal income taxation at rates established for corporations engaged in business for profit unless the purposes of the Corporation set forth in Section 2.01 of these Articles cannot otherwise be achieved.

**ARTICLE III**

**Period of Existence**

**Section 3.01 Period of Existence.** The period during which the corporation shall continue is perpetual.

**ARTICLE IV**

**Registered Agent and Registered Office**

**Section 4.01 Registered Agent.** The name and address of the Registered Agent in charge of the Corporation's principal office is Trimark Development, Inc., 9202 North Meridian Street, Suite 295, P.O. Box 40691, Indianapolis, Indiana 46240-0691.

**Section 4.02 Registered Office.** The post office address of the registered office of the Corporation is Trimark Development, Inc., 9202 North Meridian Street, Suite 295, P.O. Box 40691, Indianapolis, Indiana 46240-0691.

## ARTICLE V

### Membership

**Section 5.01. Classes of Membership.** The Corporation shall have two (2) classes of members of follows:

(a) Class A. Every Person, other than Declarant, who is an Owner shall be a Class A member of the Corporation. Class A membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the ownership of a Lot.

(b) Class B. The Declarant shall be a Class B member. No other Person, except a successor to substantially all of the interest of the Declarant in the Development Area, shall hold a Class B membership in the Corporation.

**Section 5.02. Voting Rights.**

(a) Class A Members. Each Lot shall have appurtenant thereto one (1) vote which may be cast by the Owners thereof who are present in Person or proxy pursuant to the voting procedures established in the By-Laws.

(b) Class B Members. The Class B member, if present, in Person or by proxy, shall be entitled to three (3) votes for each Lot owned by the Class B member.

(c) Casting of Votes. Members who are not natural persons shall designate by written notice to the Secretary of the Corporation the name of an individual who is authorized to exercise the right of such Member to vote. The name of such individual shall be kept on the records of the Corporation and may be changed only by written notice to the Secretary.

(d) Tabulation of Votes. In any matter upon which a vote of the Members is required or allowed, the votes of Class A members and the Class B member shall be totaled and considered as though there were a single class of membership.

**Section 5.03. Termination of Membership.**

(a) Class A Members. Membership in the Corporation shall lapse and terminate when a Class A member ceases to be an Owner.

(b) Class B Member. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier: (i) when the total number of votes outstanding in the Class A membership is equal to the total number of votes outstanding in the Class B membership; or, (ii) December 31, 2007.

**Section 5.04. Suspension of Membership Rights.** No Class A or Class B member may be expelled from membership in the Corporation for any reason. The Board of Directors shall have the right to suspend the voting rights of a Class A member for a period during which any Assessment or charge owed by the Member remains unpaid in excess of thirty (30) days.

**Section 5.05. Meetings of Members.** All meetings of the Members shall be held at such place within the State of Indiana as may be designated by the Board of Directors pursuant to the provisions of the By-Laws. Notice of meetings need not be given to Associate Members if notice thereof is given to the Members appointing such Associate Members.

**Section 5.06. No Preferences, etc.** There shall be no other preferences, limitations, or restrictions with respect to the relative rights of the Members.

**ARTICLE VI**

**Directors**

**Section 6.01. Number of Directors.** The initial Board of Directors of the Corporation shall consist of no fewer than three (3) Members nor more than five (5) members. The number of Directors of the Corporation shall be specified from time to time in the By-Laws, but the minimum number shall be three (3) and the maximum number shall be five (5).

**Section 6.02. Names and Post Office Addresses.** The names and post office addresses of the initial members of the Board of Directors are as follows:

Charles Scheumann  
9202 North Meridian Street, Suite 300  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46260

Sandy Martin  
9202 North Meridian Street, Suite 300  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46260

Chamma Skipper  
9202 North Meridian Street, Suite 300  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46260

**ARTICLE VII**

**Incorporator**

**Section 7.01. Name and Address of Incorporator.** The name and post office address of the incorporator is Franklin Investments, Inc., 8501 Bent Tree Court, Indianapolis, Indiana 46260.

**ARTICLE VIII**

**Statement with Respect to Property**

**Section 8.01. Property of Corporation.** The Corporation, upon its incorporation, has no property of value.

**ARTICLE IX**

**Provision for Regulation and Conduct of the Affairs of the Corporation**

**Section 9.01. Management of Corporation.** The affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by the Board of Directors.

**Section 9.02. Code of By-Laws.** The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall have the power, without the assent of the Members, to make, alter, amend, or repeal the By-Laws.

**Section 9.03. Officers.** The officers of the Corporation shall consist of a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other officers as may be prescribed by the By-Laws or prescribed by resolution of the Board of Directors in the manner specified in the By-Laws. The offices of President and Secretary shall not be occupied by the same Person.

**Section 9.04. Initial Board.** The Initial Board of Directors, named in Section 6.02 hereof, shall serve as the Board of Directors of the Corporation until the Applicable Date and, in the event of any vacancy or vacancies occurring in the Initial Board for any reason or cause whatsoever prior to the Applicable Date, every such vacancy shall be filled by an individual appointed by Declarant. Any such individual appointed by Declarant shall thereafter be deemed a member of the Initial Board. If the Initial Board of Directors named in Section 6.02 hereof consists of fewer members than the maximum number of members specified hereunder then, at any time prior to the Applicable Date, the Declarant may, in its sole discretion, appoint an additional member, or additional members, so long as the number of members comprising the Board of Directors is always less than or equal to the maximum number of members permitted hereunder. Any additional members appointed by the Declarant shall thereafter be deemed to be a member of the Initial Board of Directors.

**Section 9.05. Term of Office of Directors and Officers.** Each officer and director shall hold his office for the term specified in the By-Laws, but no term shall end until a successor is elected and qualified for the office to be vacated.

**Section 9.06. Removal of Member of the Board of Directors.** After the Applicable Date, any member of the Board of Directors may be removed or replaced, with or without cause, at a meeting of the Members called for such purpose by the affirmative vote of three-fifths (3/5) of all the votes allocated to Members. Prior to the Applicable Date, any Director may be removed by Declarant with or without cause.

**Section 9.07. Amendment of Articles of Incorporation.** The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provisions contained in the Articles or any amendment hereto, in any manner now or hereafter prescribed or permitted by the Act or any amendment thereto; provided, however, that any such amendment shall require the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of all Lot Owners. Provided, further, that such power of amendment does not authorize any amendment that would permit any part of the net earnings of the Corporation to inure to the benefit of any private individual, that would modify the provisions of Section 2.04 if such modification would have the effect of disqualifying this Corporation as an organization exempt from Federal income taxation under the provisions of Section 528 of the Code, as amended, or such equivalent provision as may hereafter exist from time to time, or that would be in conflict with the provisions of the Declaration or any Supplemental Declaration.

**Section 9.08. Non-Liability.** No member or Director of the Association shall be liable for any of the Associations obligations.

**Section 9.09. Consent Resolutions.** Any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the members or of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if, prior to such action a written consent to such action is signed by all members or all Directors, as the case may be, and such written consent is filed with the minutes of the proceedings of the members or of the Board.

**Section 9.10. Liability to the Corporation.** No person shall be liable to the Corporation for any loss or damage suffered by the Corporation on account of any action taken or omitted to be taken by such person in good faith as a Director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation if such person (i) exercised or used the same degree of care as an ordinary prudent person in a like position would use under similar circumstances; or (ii) took or omitted to take such action in reliance upon information, opinions, reports or statements, including financial statements and other financial data, in each case, prepared or presented by any officer, employee or committee of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, or legal counsel, public accountants or other professional persons engaged by the Corporation, but such person shall not be considered to be acting in good faith if such person has actual knowledge concerning the matter in questions that would cause such reliance to be unwarranted; or (iii) has not breached or failed to perform the duties of their position or office in compliance with the Act, Articles of the Corporation and By-Laws of the Corporation in a manner constituting willful misconduct or recklessness.



**Section 9.11. Indemnification.** The Corporation shall indemnify any Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, against expenses (including attorney's fees), judgment, fines, and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with the defense of any action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, administrative, or investigative, in which he was, is made, or is threatened to be made a party by reason of being or having been a Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or serving or having served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, except in relation to matters as to which the person's acts or omissions are adjudged in the action, suit, or proceeding to be a breach of the person's duty to the Corporation. Such duty to the Corporation shall be to discharge the duties of the office in a manner that does not constitute willful misconduct or recklessness in the exercise of good faith and reasonable belief that the action or actions were in or not opposed to the best interest of the Corporation. The termination of any action, suit, or proceeding by adverse judgment, order, or settlement (whether with or without court approval) shall not, alone, create a presumption that the Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, did not properly discharge his duty to the Corporation. If several claims, issues, or matters are involved, a Director or officer of former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, may be entitled to indemnification concerning some matters even though indemnification may or can not be given concerning other matters. Any Director or officer serving in any capacity for another corporation, who were it not for the influence or vote of the Corporation would not be so serving, shall be deemed to be serving at the request of the Corporation. In addition:

(a) To the extent that an individual has been successful on the merits or otherwise in the defense of any action, suit, or proceeding referred to in this Section 9.11, or in the defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, the individual shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorney's fees) actually and reasonably incurred in connection therewith.

(b) Any indemnification, against underlying liability, provided for in this Section 9.11 (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of any Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, is proper in the circumstances because the person has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Section 9.10. Such determination shall be made (a) by the Board of Directors by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors not at the time parties to the proceeding; (b) if such an independent quorum is not obtainable, by majority vote of a committee duly designated by the full Board of Directors (in which designation directors who are parties may participate), consisting solely of two (2) or more directors not at the time parties to the proceeding; (c) by special legal counsel (1) selected by the independent quorum of the Board of Directors (or the independent committee thereof if no such quorum can be obtained), or (2) if no such independent quorum or committee thereof can be obtained, selected by majority vote of the full Board of Directors

(in which selection directors who are parties may participate); or (d) by the Members, who are not directors who are at the time parties to the proceeding. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, shall be able to contest any determination that he or she has not met the applicable standard of conduct, by petitioning a court of appropriate jurisdiction.

(c) Expenses incurred in defending any action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, administrative, or investigative, may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit, or proceeding upon receipt of a written undertaking by or on behalf of any Director or officer or former Director or officer of the Corporation, or any person who may have served at its request as a director or officer of another corporation, to repay the amount paid by the Corporation if it shall ultimately be determined that he or she is not entitled to indemnification as provided in the Articles of Incorporation. No advance shall be given if the Corporation has completed the determination of conduct procedure as provided for in Section 9.11(b) and it is determined that the individual will be precluded from indemnification.

(d) The indemnification provided by this Section 9.11 shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification may be entitled under any By-Laws, agreement, vote of members or disinterested Directors, as a matter of law, or otherwise, both as to actions in the officer's or director's official capacity and as to actions in another capacity while holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director or officer and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

(e) The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to the Articles of Incorporation shall vest at the time of occurrence or performance of any event, act or omission giving rise to any action, suit or proceeding of the nature referred to in these Articles and, once vested, shall not later be impaired as a result of any amendment, repeal, alteration or other modification of any or all of these provisions.

**Section 9.12. Conflicting Provisions.** Any further provisions consistent with the Articles of Incorporation and the laws of this state, for the regulation and conduct of the affairs of the Corporation, and creating, defining, limiting or regulating the powers of this Corporation, of the Directors or of the members, may from time to time prescribed by the By-Laws of the Corporation. If there is any conflict between these Articles and the Declaration, the Declaration shall control. If there is a conflict between the By-Laws and the Declaration, the Declaration shall control. If there is any conflict between these Articles and the By-Laws, these Articles shall control.

## ARTICLE X

### Distribution of Assets on Dissolution or Final Liquidation

The Corporation may be dissolved with the assent given in writing and signed by not less than two-thirds (2/3) of each class of members. Upon dissolution or liquidation of the Corporation, other than incident to a merger or consolidation, the assets of the Corporation shall be dedicated to an appropriate public agency to be used for purposes similar to those for which this Corporation was created. In the event that such dedication is refused acceptance, such assets shall be granted, conveyed and assigned to any non-profit corporation, Corporation, trust or other organization to be devoted to such similar purposes.

## ARTICLE XI

### Definitions

**Section 11.01. Terms.** The following terms, as used in these Articles, and in the By-Laws, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, shall mean the following:

- (a) "Act" means The Indiana General Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1991, as amended from time to time.
- (b) "Applicable Date" means the date the Class B membership terminates as specified in Section 5.03(b) of these Articles.
- (c) "Articles" means the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as amended from time to time.
- (d) "Assessment" means all sums lawfully assessed against the Members by the Corporation or as declared by the Declaration, any Supplementary Declaration, the Articles or the By-Laws.
- (e) "Board of Directors" means the governing body of the Corporation.
- (f) "By-Laws" means the Code of By-Laws of the Corporation, as amended from time to time.
- (g) "Corporation" means Wildcat Run Homeowners Association, Inc., an Indiana nonprofit corporation.
- (h) "Declaration" means the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Wildcat Run which was recorded in the office of the Recorder of Marion County.

(i) "Development Area" means the "Property" as that term is defined in the Declaration.

(j) "Declarant" means Five Points Road Development Company, LLC, an Indiana limited liability company, its successors and assigns to its interest in the Development Area other than Owners purchasing Lots or Residences by deed from Declarant (unless the conveyance indicates an intent that the grantee assume the rights and obligations of Declarant).

(k) "Initial Board" means those individuals appointed by Declarant as Directors pursuant to the power granted to Declarant in Section 9.04 of these Articles.

(l) "Lot" means a platted lot as shown on a Plat.

(m) "Member" means a Class A or Class B member of the Corporation and "Members" means Class A and Class B members of the Corporation.

(n) "Operating Expenses" means expenses of administration of the Corporation and expenses for the upkeep, maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Area and other Property.

(o) "Owner" means a Person, including Declarant, who at the time has or is acquiring any interest in a Lot except a Person who has or is acquiring such an interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

(p) "Person" means an individual, firm, corporation, partnership, association, joint venture, trust or other legal entity, or any combination thereof.

(q) "Plat" means a plat of a part or all of the Development Area recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Marion County, Indiana.

(r) "Residence" means any structure intended exclusively for occupancy by a single family together with all appurtenances thereto, including private garage and outbuildings and recreational facilities usual and incidental to the use of a single family residential lot.

(s) "Supplemental Declaration" means any supplemental declaration of covenants, conditions or restrictions that may be recorded after the Declaration.

**Section 11.02. Other Terms.** Any capitalized word used herein or in the By-Laws and not otherwise defined above in Section 11.01 shall, unless the context required otherwise, have the meaning set forth in Article II of the Declaration.

The undersigned, being the sole Incorporator designated in Article 7, does hereby adopt these Articles of Incorporation, representing by his execution hereof to the Secretary of State of the State of Indiana and all persons whom it may concern that a membership list of the Corporation for which a Certificate of Incorporation is hereby applied for has heretofore been opened in accordance with the Act and that at least one (1) person has signed such membership list.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned executes these Articles of Incorporation and verifies, subject to penalties of perjury, that the facts contained herein are true, to the best of his knowledge, information and belief, this 15th day of April, 1998.

FIVE POINTS ROAD DEVELOPMENT COMPANY, LLC  
an Indiana limited liability company

BY: **FRANKLIN INVESTMENTS, INC.**  
an Indiana Corporation, Member

By: Hayes T. O'Brien  
Hayes T. O'Brien, President

Prepared by:

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